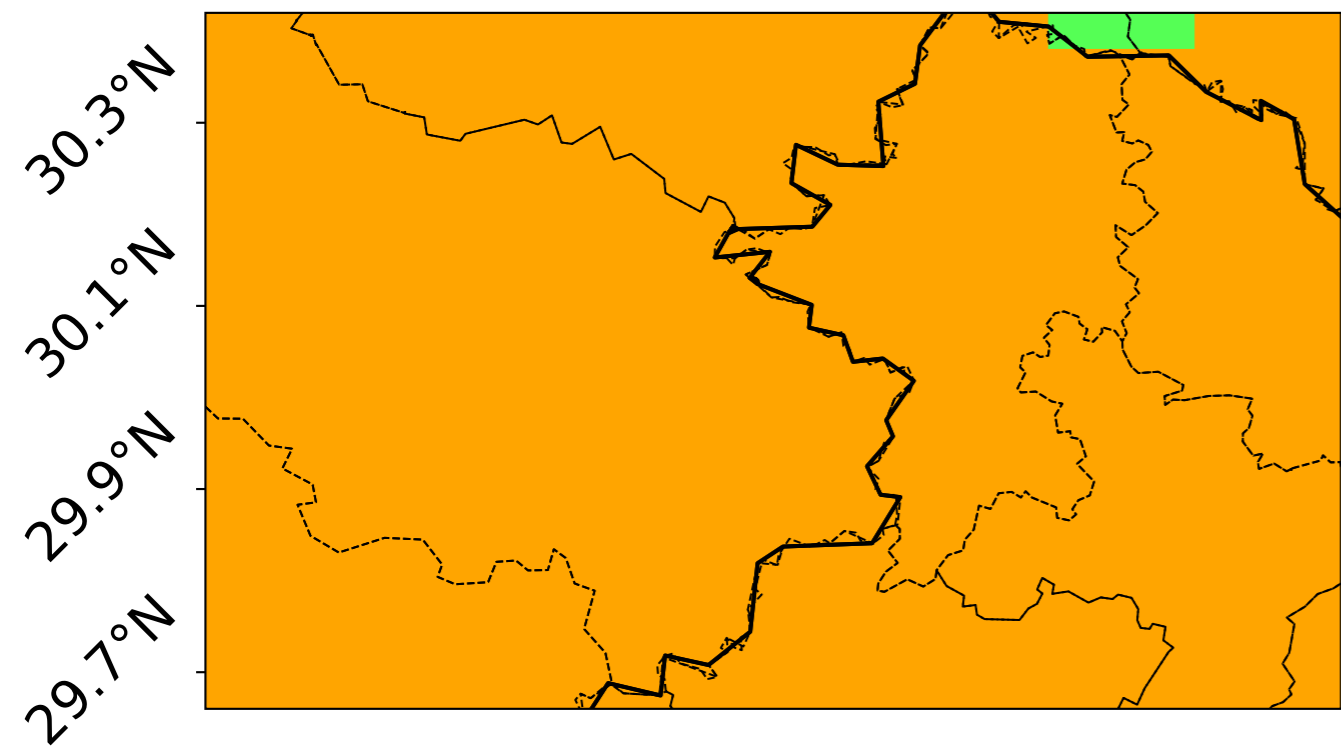
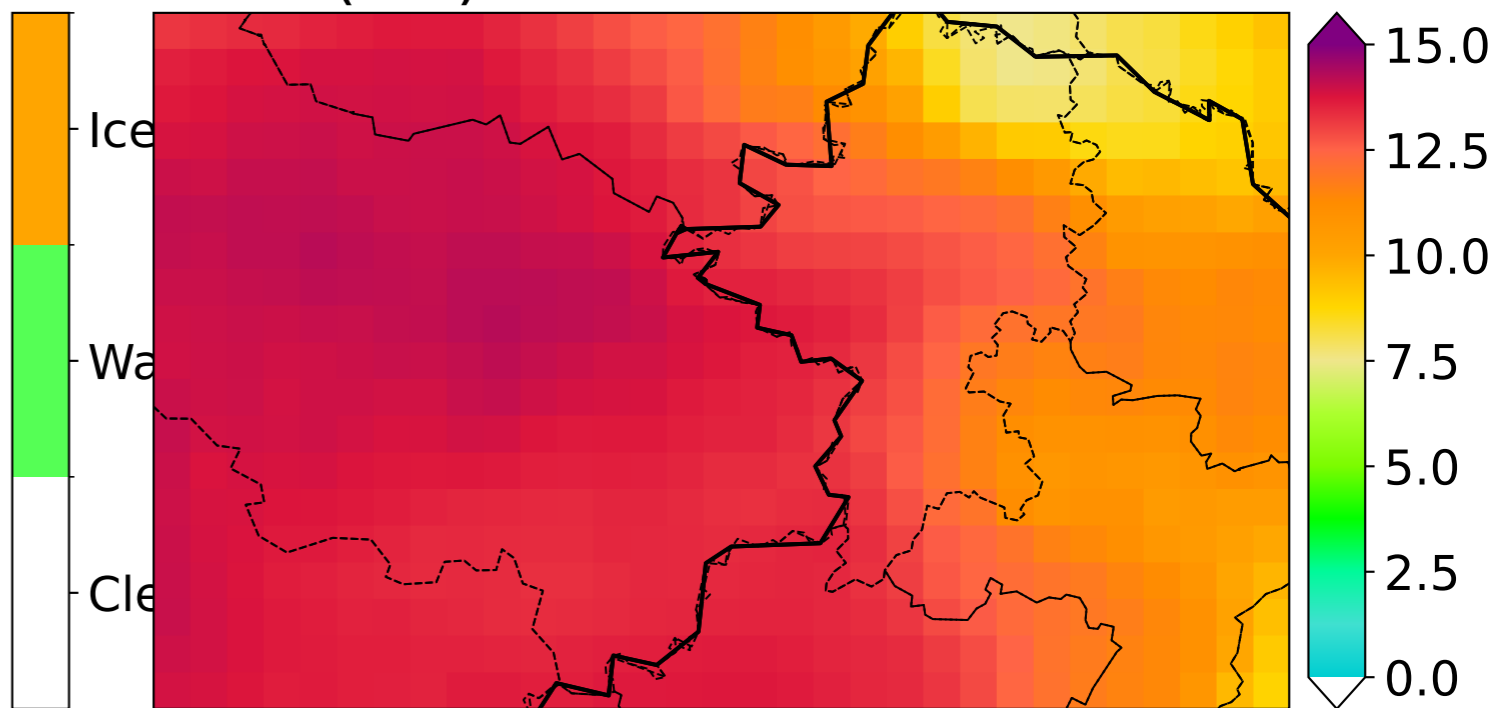
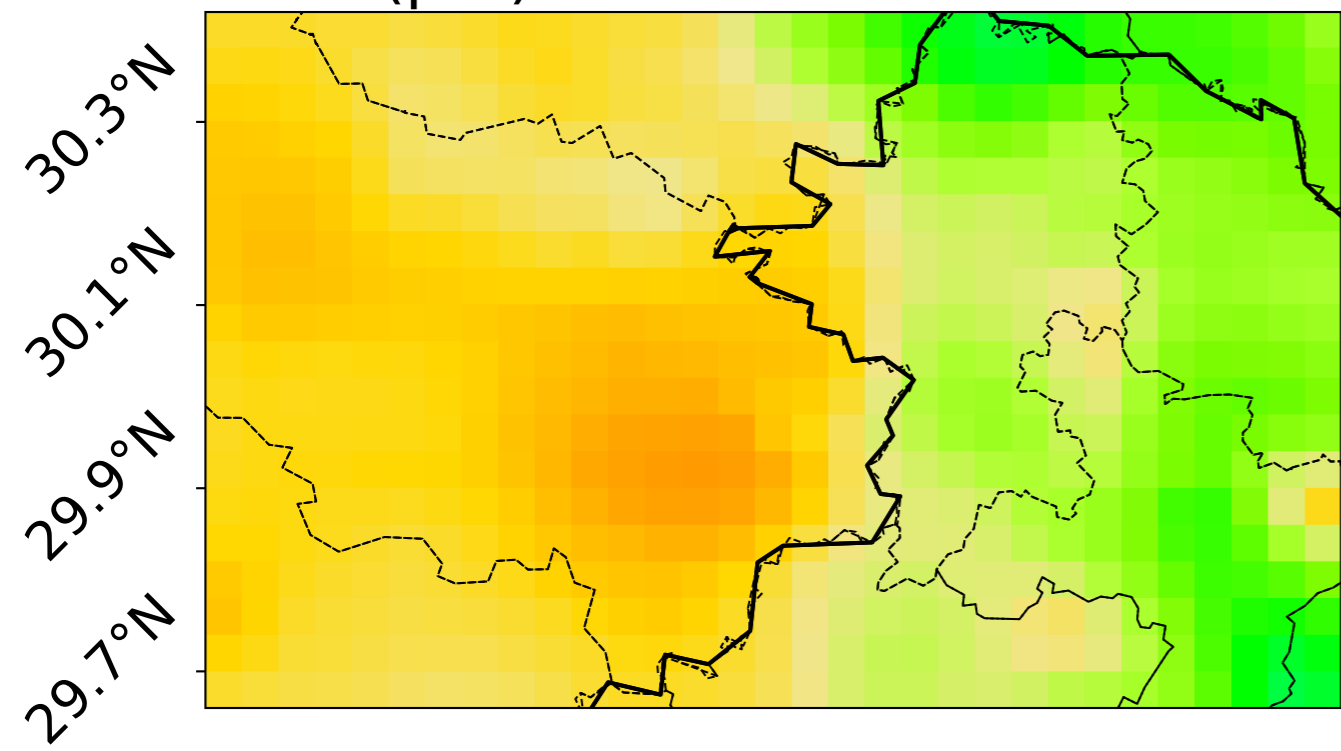


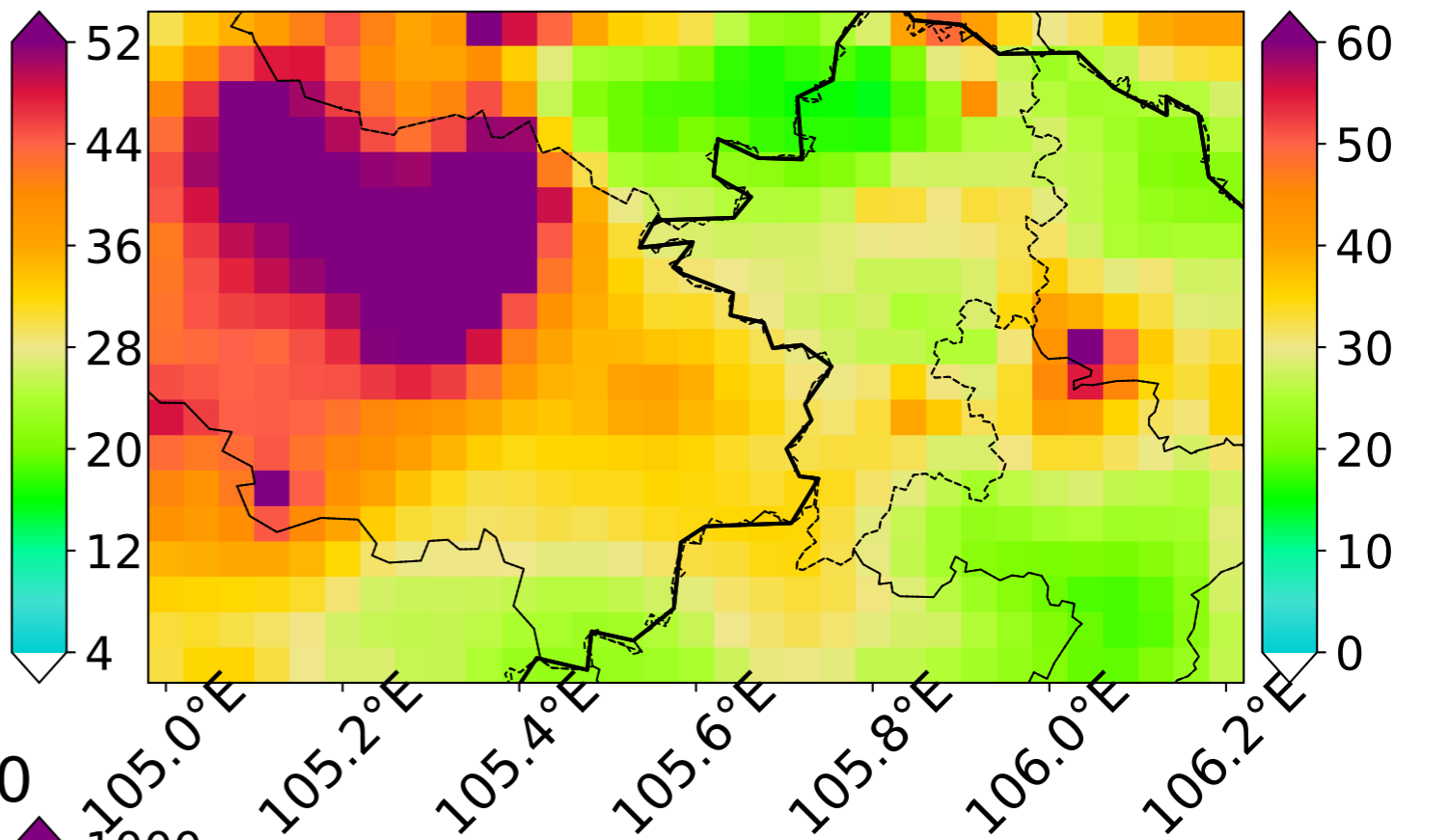
CLP UTC 2025-0907 21:30



CTH (km) UTC 2025-0907 21:30

CER (μm) UTC 2025-0907 21:30

COT UTC 2025-0907 21:30

CWP (g/m^2) UTC 2025-0907 21:30